

Description

Switching device having a conductor connection by means of a ring terminal

The invention relates to a switching device having a conductor connection by means of a ring terminal, which switching device has a preassembled component, comprising a holder and a screw-with-washer assembly which is held by said holder and forms, together with a connection piece, a clamping point for a conductor connection by means of a ring terminal.

Such a switching device having a connection clamping apparatus has been disclosed in DE 196 14 371 A1. The connection clamping apparatus in this case has a cover, in which a plurality of connection clamping screws are held. The connection clamping screws each comprise a screw, an L-shaped washer, which is held loosely and such that it can rotate, and a spring disk. The L-shaped washer has a washer section and a guide plate section which protrudes at right angles with respect to said washer section. The connection clamping screws are guided via said guide plate section for the purpose of closing and opening a clamping point formed by a connection clamping strip, said clamping point being designed to connect the conductor by means of a ring terminal. At the point of installation of each connection terminal screw, a coupling claw is provided in the cover, the tip of said coupling claw holding the respective connection terminal screw in the open state of the clamping point. Once the clamping point has been released, the connection terminal screw needs to be brought into the position in which it is held by the tip of the coupling claw in the open state by means of a suitable additional tool in order to reconnect a conductor by means of a ring terminal. The cover forms, with the connection terminal screws, a component which is latched into the housing of the switching device.

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The invention is based on the object of improving a switching device of the abovementioned type such that a

conductor connection by means of a ring terminal can be fixed in a simple and secure manner.

The object is achieved by the fact that the holder can be moved between an open and a closed state of the clamping point and has a spring element applied to it which holds it in the open state when the clamping point is released. In this case, it is possible for a conductor to be reconnected by means of a ring terminal once the clamping point has been released without an additional tool being required. This is a considerable advantage in terms of assembly which considerably reduces the time expenditure and thus also costs.

One advantageous development of the invention is provided if the component is not provided with a cover, since in this case the clamping point is easily visible and it is thus possible to recognize at a glance whether the clamping point is in the open or closed state.

One further advantageous development of the invention is provided if the component is guided and held via guide grooves during assembly. This embodiment not only ensures secure guidance during assembly, but also effective holding of the component.

One exemplary embodiment of the invention will be explained in more detail below with reference to a drawing, in which:

figure 1, figure 2,

figure 3 show the design of a preassembled component for the conductor connection by means of a ring terminal and its use in a housing,

figure 4 shows a clamping device having a plurality of components in a housing,

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figure 5 shows a cross section through a clamping device
as shown in figure 4 with a component latched in
the housing,

- figure 6 shows a clamping device having an open clamping point, which is brought about by a spring element,
- figure 7 shows a clamping device having a clamping point in the closed state, and
- figure 8 shows a clamping device which has been snapped into the switching device.

Figure 1 shows a holder 1 and a screw-and-washer assembly 2 in the unmounted state. The holder 1 has a round opening matched to the screw head for the purpose of accommodating the screw-and-washer assembly 2. The associated mounting device is indicated by the arrow a. A spring element 3 is pushed onto a lower protrusion with latching hooks 4 of the holder 1 in the direction shown by arrow b in figure 2 such that it cannot become detached. The holder 1 also has guide grooves 8 on opposite side faces in order to push the preassembled component 5 shown in figure 3 into a correspondingly designed connection chamber of a housing having side walls 7 in a guided manner in the direction of the arrow c. For this purpose, the side walls 7 are equipped with guide webs 14. The guide webs 14 also serve the purpose of holding the component 5 in the housing 6. The housing 6 of the switching device 13 according to the invention has, as shown in figure 3, a plurality of such connection chambers, it being possible for a component 5 of the above-described design to be inserted into each of these connection chambers for the purpose of connecting a conductor by means of a ring terminal. The overall unit comprising the housing 6 and the inserted components is referred to as the clamping device 9 (figure 4).

Figure 5 shows a cross section through the clamping device 9 with the component 5 in the mounted state, which is latched into the housing 6 via a latching hook 10 such that it cannot be detached. The connection piece 11 is arranged on the base of the housing 6 and forms, together with the screw-and-washer

assembly 2, a clamping point for the conductor connection by means of a ring terminal. Figure 5 also shows the position of the component before the clamping device, as the connection module, is plugged onto the device (alternative 1). Figure 6 shows the clamping point in the open state, i.e. the distance d for mounting of the ring terminal is predetermined.

In order to hold the screw-and-washer assembly 2 shown in figure 6 in the open state of the clamping point, which state makes insertion of a ring terminal possible for the purpose of electrically connecting an electrical conductor connected to said ring terminal, a narrow point 12 is provided in the housing 6, the spring element 3 being supported on said narrow point 12 (alternative 2).

As shown in figure 7, the clamping point is in the closed state, i.e. the screw has been screwed into the thread of the connection piece 11.

Figure 8 shows a cross section through a detail of the switching device 13 with a clamping device 9 (shown in figure 5) snapped on, in the case of which the spring element 3 is prestressed by the switching device 13.